

```

!namelist

$MODEL_GRIDS

! Simulation title (64 chars)

EXPNAME   = 'BRAMS Version 4.2',

RUNTYPE   = 'INITIAL',   ! Type of run: MAKESFC, INITIAL, HISTORY,
                        !                               MAKEVFILE, or MEMORY

TIMEUNIT  = 'h',        ! 'h','m','s' - Time units of TIMMAX, TIMSTR

TIMMAX    = 24,

LOAD_BAL  = 0,         ! Dynamic load balance flag: 1=yes, 0=no

! Start of simulation or ISAN processing

IMONTH1   = 01,
IDATE1    = 25,
IYEAR1    = 2005,
ITIME1    = 1200,

! Grid specifications

NGRIDS    = 1,         ! Number of grids to run

NNXP      = 35,78,34,   ! Number of x gridpoints
NNYP      = 34,82,34,   ! Number of y gridpoints
NNZP      = 32,32,32,   ! Number of z gridpoints

NZG       = 9,         ! Number of soil layers
NZS       = 4,         ! Maximum number of snow layers

NXTNEST   = 0,1,2,2,   ! Grid number which is the next coarser
grid

! Coarse grid specifications

IF_ADAP   = 0,

IHTRAN    = 1,         ! 0-Cartesian, 1-Polar stereo

DELTAX    = 112000.,
DELTAY    = 112000.,   ! X and Y grid spacing

DELTAZ    = 120.,     ! Z grid spacing (set to 0. to use ZZ)

DZRAT     = 1.2,      ! Vertical grid stretch ratio
DZMAX     = 1000.,    ! Maximum delta Z for vertical stretch

! Vertical levels if DELTAZ = 0
ZZ        = 0.0,
           20.0,      46.0,      80.0,      120.0,      165.0,
           220.0,     290.0,     380.0,     480.0,     590.0,
           720.0,     870.0,     1030.0,    1200.0,    1380.0,

```

```
1595.0, 1850.0, 2120.0, 2410.0, 2715.0,
3030.0, 3400.0, 3840.0, 4380.0, 5020.0,
5800.0, 6730.0, 7700.0, 8700.0, 9700.0,
10700., 11700., 12700., 13700., 14700., 15700., 16700.,
17700., 18700., 19700.,
```

```
DTLONG = 120., ! Coarse grid long timestep
NACOUST = 3, ! Small timestep ratio
IDELTAT = 0, ! =0 - constant timesteps
! >0 - initial computation <0 - variable
```

```
! Nest ratios between this grid
! and the next coarser grid.
```

```
NSTRATX = 1,4,4,4, ! x-direction
NSTRATY = 1,4,4,4, ! y-direction
NNDTRAT = 1,3,3,2, ! Time
```

```
NESTZ1 = 0, ! Contort coarser grids if negative
NSTRATZ1 = 3,3,2,1, !
NESTZ2 = 0, ! Contort coarser grids if negative
NSTRATZ2 = 3,3,2,1, !
```

```
POLELAT = -7.0, ! Latitude of pole point
POLELON = -40.0, ! Longitude of pole point
```

```
CENTLAT = -7.0, -23.0, -23.2,
CENTLON = -40.0, -52.5, -47.0,
! Grid point on the next coarser
```

```
! nest where the lower southwest
! corner of this nest will start.
! If NINEST or NJNEST = 0, use CENTLAT/LON
NINEST = 1,0,0,0, ! i-point
NJNEST = 1,0,0,0, ! j-point
NKNEST = 1,1,1,1, ! k-point
```

```
NNSTTOP = 1,1,1,1, ! Flag (0-no or 1-yes) if this
NNSTBOT = 1,1,1,1, ! Nest goes the top or bottom of the
! coarsest nest.
```

```
GRIDU = 0.,0.,0.,0., ! u-component for moving grids
GRIDV = 0.,0.,0.,0., ! v-component for moving grids
! (not working again!)
```

```
$END
```

```
$CATT_INFO
```

```
CATT = 0, ! 1-CATT environmental model activated 0-off
```

```
! Fire Map file prefix
FIREMAPFN = './datain/catt/CATT_sources',
```

```
RECYCLE_TRACERS = 0,
```

```
PLUMERISE = 1, !0-Desativated, 1-Activated Plume Rise routine
PRFRQ = 3600.,
```

```

$END

$TEB_SPM_INFO

    TEB_SPM = 0, ! 1-TEB activated 0-off

$END

$MODEL_FILE_INFO

! Variable initialization input

    INITIAL = 2,          ! Initial fields - 1=horiz.homogeneous,
                        !                               2=init from varfile
                        !                               3=init from HFILIN

! ----- Analysis nudging parameters -----
NUD_TYPE = 2,          ! =1 - nudge from history files(1-way nest)
                        ! =2 - nudge from varfiles
                        ! =0 - no analysis nudging

VARFPFX = './dataout/IVAR/iv-brams',
VWAIT1 = 0.,          ! wait between each VFILE check (s)
VWAITTOT = 0.,        ! total wait before giving up on a VFILE (s)

NUD_HFILE = './dataout/HIS/a-H-2001-07-21-000000-head.txt',
            ! Header file name for history nudging files (only prefix is
used)

    NUDLAT = 5,          ! Number of points in lateral bnd region
    TNUDLAT = 1800.,    ! Nudging time scale(s) at lateral boundary
    TNUDCENT = 0.,      ! Nudging time scale(s) in center of
domain
    TNUDTOP = 10800.,   ! Nudging time scale (s) at top of domain
    ZNUDTOP = 16000.,  ! Nudging at top of domain above height(m)

    WT_NUDGE_GRID = 1., 1., 0.7, 0.5, ! Relative nudging weights for
active grids
                                ! =0., turns off nudging for that
grid

                                ! These weights will multiply the base
timescales
                                ! to determine full nudging weight.
                                ! (Timescales)/(WT_NUDGE_*)
                                ! must be larger than DTLONG
    WT_NUDGE_UV = 1.,    ! Anal nudging weight for u and v
    WT_NUDGE_TH = 1.,    ! Anal nudging weight for theta
    WT_NUDGE_PI = 1.,    ! Anal nudging weight for pi
    WT_NUDGE_RT = 1.,    ! Anal nudging weight for r_tot

!-----
-

!----- Condensate nudging -----
-

```

```

NUD_COND      = 0,          ! Only nudge total water where condensate
                          ! exists (from previous history files,
HFILIN)
COND_HFILE    = './dataout/HIS/a-H-2001-07-21-000000-head.txt',
              ! Header file name for cond nudging history files (only
prefix is used)
TCOND_BEG=0., TCOND_END=21600., ! Model time start and end of cond
nudging (sec)
T_NUDGE_RC   = 3600.,      ! Cond nudging timescale for r_total
WT_NUDGE_GRID = 1., 0.8, 0.7, 0.5, ! Relative nudging weights for
active grids
                                      ! =0., turns off nudging for that
grid
!-----
-

!----- Observation Data Assimilation (ODA) -----
-----
IF_ODA = 0,          ! Flag to turn on oda
ODA_UPAPREFIX = './obs/dp-r', ! File prefix for upper air obs
ODA_SFPCPREFIX = './obs/dt-s', ! File prefix for surface obs

FRQODA=300.,        ! Frequency of obs analysis
TODABEG=0., TODAEND=99999999., ! Model time start and end of
oda (sec)

TNUDODA= 900.,      ! Nudging timescale for each
grid
WT_ODA_GRID = 1., 1., 0.7, 0.5, ! Relative nudging weights for
active grids
                                      ! =0., turns off nudging for
that grid

WT_ODA_UV = 1.,      ! ODA nudging weight for u and v
WT_ODA_TH = 1.,      ! ODA nudging weight for theta
WT_ODA_PI = 1.,      ! ODA nudging weight for pi
WT_ODA_RT = 1.,      ! ODA nudging weight for r_tot

! Following are radii that affect the "smoothness" of the analyzed
fields
! The SFCE and UPAE are the radii where the affect falls off to
e**(-2)
! The SFC0 and UPA0 are the radii where the affect falls off to 0
! Values are grid dependent.

RODA_SFCE = 50000.,100.,100.,100.,
RODA_SFC0 = 100000.,100000.,100000.,100000.,
RODA_UPAE = 100000.,200.,200.,200.,
RODA_UPA0 = 200000.,2000.,2000.,2000.,

RODA_HGT = 3000.,3000.,3000.,3000., ! Height at which transition from
SFC radii
                                      ! to UPA radii occurs

RODA_ZFACT = 100.,100.,100.,100., ! Vertical factor related to
dx/dz

! - Time interpolate limit (TIL)- if the future-past obs time

```

```
!   is > this limit, do not use to interpolate
!  
! - Time extrapolate limit (TEL)- if past/future obs is greater than
TIL,  
!   but less than TEL, use the obs
```

```
ODA_SFC_TIL=21600.,  
ODA_SFC_TEL=900.,  
ODA_UPA_TIL=43200.,  
ODA_UPA_TEL=21600.,
```

```
!-----
```

```
!----- Cumulus inversion tendency input -----
```

```
IF_CUINV = 0,  
CU_PREFIX = './t5-C-',
```

```
TNUDCU=900.,  
WT_CU_GRID=1., 1., .5,
```

```
TCU_BEG=0., TCU_END=7200.,  
CU_TEL=3600.,  
CU_TIL=21600.,
```

```
!-----
```

```
! History file input
```

```
TIMSTR = 0.0,           ! Time of history start (see TIMEUNIT)  
HFILIN = './h-apagar-brams-simepar.vfm',  
                        ! Input history file name
```

```
! Analysis file input for assimilation (currently LEAF variables)
```

```
IPASTIN = 0,           ! Initialize various fields from analysis  
file?
```

```
! 1=yes, 0=no  
PASTFN = './a-A-2000-01-09-000000-head.txt',  
        ! Input analysis file name
```

```
! History/analysis file output
```

```
IOOUTPUT = 2,          ! 0=no files, 1-save ASCII, 2-save binary  
HFILOUT = './dataout/HIS/hist',  
AFILOUT = './dataout/ANL/anal',  
ICLOBBER = 1,         ! 0=stop if files exist, 1=overwrite files  
IHISTDEL = 1,         ! 0=keep all hist files, 1=delete previous  
FRQHIS = 21600.,     ! History file frequency  
FRQANL = 3600.,      ! Analysis file frequency
```

```
!-----
```

```
FRQLITE = 0.,        ! Analysis freq. for "lite" variables  
! = 0 : no lite files  
XLITE = '/0:0/',     ! nums>0 are absolute grid indexes  
YLITE = '/0:0/',     ! nums<0 count in from the domain edges  
ZLITE = '/0:0/',     ! nums=0 are domain edges
```

```
NLITE_VARS=0,  
LITE_VARS='UP', 'VP', 'WP', 'swdr', 'THETA',
```

```
!-----
```

```

AVGTIM   = 0.,           ! Averaging time for analysis variables
                        ! must be abs(AVGTIM) <= FRQANL
                        ! > 0 : averaging is centered at FRQANL
                        ! < 0 : averaging ends at FRQANL
                        ! = 0 : no averaged files
FRQMEAN  = 0.,           ! Analysis freq. for "averaged" variables
FRQBOTH  = 0.,           ! Analysis freq. for Both "averaged" and
                        ! "lite" variables
KWRITE   = 0,            ! 1-write,0-don't write scalar K's to anal.

! Printed output controls

FRQPRT   = 10800.,       ! Printout frequency
INITFLD  = 1,            ! Initial field print flag 0=no prnt,1=prnt

! Input topography variables

TOPFILES = './dataout/SFC/toph-brams', ! File path and prefix for
topo files.
SFCFILES = './dataout/SFC/sfc-brams',
SSTFPFX  = './dataout/SFC/sst-brams',
NDVIFPFX = './dataout/SFC/ndvi-brams', ! Path and prefix for ndvi
files

ITOPTFLG = 1,1,1,1,      ! 2 - Fill data in "leaf3_init"
ISSTFLG  = 1,1,1,1,      ! 0 - Interpolate from coarser grid
IVEGTFLG = 1,1,1,1,      ! 1 - Read from standard Lat/Lon data
file
ISOILFLG = 2,2,2,1,      !
NDVIFLG  = 2,2,2,2,      !

NOFILFLG = 2,2,2,2,      ! 2 - Fill data in "leaf3_init"
                        ! 0 - Interpolate from coarser grid

IUPDNDVI = 0,            ! 0 - No update of NDVI values during run
IUPDSST  = 0,            ! 0 - No update of SST values during run
                        ! 1 - Update values during run

                        ! The following only apply for IxxxxFLG=1

ITOPTFN  = './datain/topo10km/H',
          './datain/topo/EL',
          './datain/topo/EL',

ISSTFN   = './datain/sst/S',
          './datain/sst/S',
          './datain/sst/S',

IVEGTFN  = './datain/veget/OGE',
          './datain/veget/OGE',
          './datain/veget/OGE',

ISOILFN  = ' ',
          ' ',
          ' ',

NDVIFN   = ' ',

```

! Topography scheme

ITOPSFLG = 1,1,1,0, ! 0 = Average Orography
 ! 1 = Silhouette Orography
 ! 2 = Envelope Orography
 ! 3 = Reflected Envelope Orography

TOPTENH = 1.,1.,1.,0., ! For ITOPSFLG=1, Weighting of topo
 ! silhouette averaging
 ! For ITOPSFLG=2 or 3, Reflected

Envelope

! and Envelope Orography enhancement

factor

TOPTWVL = 3.,2.,2.,4., ! Topo wavelength cutoff in filter

! Surface Roughness scheme

IZOFLG = 0,0,0,0, ! 0 = Use veg, bare soil and water
surface

! 1 = Also use subgrid scale topography

ZOMAX = 5.,5.,5.,5., ! Max zo for IZOFLG=1

ZOFACT = 0.005, ! Subgrid scale orographic roughness

factor

! Microphysics collection tables

MKCOLTAB = 0, ! Make table: 0 = no, 1 = yes

COLTABFN = './datain/micro/ct2.0',
 ! Filename to read or write

\$END

\$MODEL_OPTIONS

NADDSC = 0, ! Number of additional scalar species
 ! To use with CATT must be >= 4

! Numerical schemes

ICORFLG = 1, ! Coriolis flag/2D v-component - 0=off,
1=on

IBND = 1, ! Lateral boundary condition flags

JBND = 1, ! 1-Klemp/Wilhelmson, 2-Klemp/Lilly, 3-
Orlanski

! 4-cyclic

CPHAS = 20., ! Phase speed if IBND or JBND = 1

LSFLG = 0, ! Large-scale gradient flag for variables

other than

! normal velocity:

! 0 = zero gradient inflow and outflow

! 1 = zero gradient inflow, radiative b.c.

outflow

! 2 = constant inflow, radiative b.c.

outflow

! 3 = constant inflow and outflow


```

!-----
-----

$END

$MODEL_SOUND

!-----
! Sounding specification
!-----

! Flags for how sounding is specified

    IPSFLG   = 1,           ! Specifies what is in PS array
                        ! 0-pressure(mb) 1-heights(m)
                        ! PS(1)=sfc press(mb)

    ITSFLG   = 0,           ! Specifies what is in TS array
                        ! 0-temp(C) 1-temp(K) 2-pot. temp(K)

    IRTSFLG  = 3,           ! Specifies what is in RTS array
                        ! 0-dew pnt.(C) 1-dew pnt.(K)
                        ! 2-mix rat(g/kg)
                        ! 3-relative humidity in %,
                        ! 4-dew pnt depression(K)

    IUSFLG   = 0,           ! Specifies what is in US and VS arrays
                        ! 0-u,v component(m/s)
                        ! 1-umoms-direction, vmoms-speed

    HS       = 0.,

    PS =
1010.,1000.,2000.,3000.,4000.,6000.,8000.,11000.,15000.,20000.,25000.,

    TS =    25., 18.5, 12., 4.5, -11., -24., -37., -56.5, -56.5, -56.5, -
56.5,

    RTS = 70.,70.,70.,70.,20.,20.,20.,20.,10.,10.,10.,

! US = 2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,
US = 10.,10.,10.,10.,10.,10.,10.,10.,10.,10.,10.,
! US = 0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,
! US = 3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,

! VS = 3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,3.,
! VS = 2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,2.5,
VS = 0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,0.,

$END

$MODEL_PRINT

!-----
! Specifies the fields to be printed during the simulation
!-----

```

```

NPLT      = 0,          ! Number of fields printed at each time
                    !   for various cross-sections (limit of 50)

IPLFLD    = 'UP','THP','THETA','RT','TOTPRE',
                    ! Field names - see table below

!   PLFMT(1) = '0PF7.3', ! Format spec. if default is unacceptable

IXSCTN    = 3,3,3,3,3,3,
                    ! Cross-section type (1=XZ, 2=YZ, 3=XY)

ISBVAL    = 2,2,2,2,2,2,
                    ! Grid-point slab value for third direction

! The following variables can also be set in the namelist:  IAA,
! IAB, JOA, JOB, NAAVG, NOAVG, PLTIT, PLCONLO, PLCONHI, and PLCONIN.

!   'UP'      - UP (M/S)      'RC'      - RC (G/KG)      'PCPT' - TOTPRE
!   'VP'      - VP (M/S)      'RR'      - RR (G/KG)      'TKE'  - TKE
!   'WP'      - WP (CM/S)     'RP'      - RP (G/KG)      'HSCL' - HL (M)
!   'PP'      - PRS (MB)      'RA'      - RA (G/KG)      'VSCL' - VL (M)
!   'THP'     - THP (K)
!   'THETA'   - THETA (K)     'RL'      - RL (G/KG)      'TG'   - TG (K)
!   'THVP'   - THV (K)       'RI'      - RI (G/KG)      'SLM'  - SLM (PCT)
!   'TV'      - TV (K)       'RCOND'   - RD (G/KG)      'CONPR' - CON RATE
!   'RT'      - RT (G/KG)     'CP'      - NPRIS         'CONP' - CON PCP
!   'RV'      - RV (G/KG)     'RTP'     - RT (G/KG)      'CONH' - CON HEAT
!                                     'CONM' - CON MOIS
!
!   'THIL'   - Theta-il (K)  'TEMP'    - temperature (K)
!   'TVP'    - Tv (K)       'THV'    - Theta-v (K)
!   'RELHUM' - relative humidity (%)  'SPEED' - wind speed (m/s)
!   'FTHRD'  - radiative flux convergence (??)
!   'MICRO'  - GASPRC
!   'Z0'     - Z0 (M)       'ZI'     - ZI (M)       'ZMAT'  - ZMAT (M)
!   'USTARL' - USTARL (M/S) 'USTARW' - USTARW (M/S) 'TSTARL' - TSTARL (K)
!   'TSTARW' - TSTARW (K)  'RSTARL' - RSTARL (G/G) 'RSTARW' - RSTARW (G/G)
!   'UW'     - UW (M*M/S*S) 'VW'     - VW (M*M/S*S)
!   'WFZ'    - WFZ (M*M/S*S) 'TFZ'    - TFZ (K*M/S)
!   'QFZ'    - QFZ (G*M/G*S) 'RLONG'  - RLONG
!   'RSHORT' - RSHORT

$END

$ISAN_CONTROL

!-----
! Isentropic control
!-----

ISZSTAGE  = 1,          ! Main switches for isentropic-sigz
IVRSTAGE  = 1,          !   "varfile" processing

ISAN_INC  = 0600,      ! ISAN processing increment (hhmm)
                    !   range controlled by TIMMAX,
                    !   IYEAR1, ..., ITIME1

GUESS1ST  = 'PRESS',   ! Type of first guess input- 'PRESS', 'RAMS'

```

```

I1ST_FLG = 1,          ! What to do if first guess file should be
                      ! used but does not exist.
                      ! 1=I know it may not be there,
                      !     skip this data time
                      ! 2=I screwed up, stop the run
                      ! 3=interpolate first guess file from
                      !     nearest surrounding times, stop if
unable
                      !     (not yet available)

IUPA_FLG = 3,          ! UPA-upper air, SFC-surface
ISFC_FLG = 3,          ! What to do if other data files should be
                      ! used, but does not exist.
                      ! 1 = I know it may not be there,
                      !     skip this data time
                      ! 2 = I screwed up, stop the run
                      ! 3 = Try to continue processing anyway

! Input data file prefixes

IAPR      = './datain/dp/dp',
IARAWI    = '', ! Archived rawinsonde file name
IASRFCE   = './datain/dp/fl_is', ! Archived surface obs file name

! File names and dispose flags

VARPFX    = './dataout/IVAR/iv-brams',
IOFLGISZ  = 0,          ! Isen-sigz file flag: 0 = no write, 1 =
write
IOFLGVAR  = 1,          ! Var file flag: 0 = no write, 1 = write

$END

$ISAN_ISENTROPIC

!-----
! Isentropic and sigma-z processing
!-----

!-----
! Specify isentropic levels
!-----

NISN      = 43,          ! Number of isentropic levels
LEVTH     =
280,282,284,286,288,290,292,294,296,298,300,303,306,309,312,
315,318,321,324,327,330,335,340,345,350,355,360,380,400,420,
440,460,480,500,520,540,570,600,630,670,700,750,800,

!-----
! Analyzed grid information:
!-----

NIGRIDS   = 1,          ! Number of RAMS grids to analyze

TOPSIGZ   = 20000.,    ! Sigma-z coordinates to about this height

```

```

HYBBOT   = 4000.,      ! Bottom (m) of blended sigma-z/isentropic
                    !   layer in varfiles
HYBTOP   = 6000.,      ! Top (m) of blended sigma-z/isentropic layer
SFCINF   = 1000.,      ! Vert influence of sfc observation analysis
SIGZWT   = 1.,        ! Weight for sigma-z data in varfile:
                    !   0.= no sigz data,
                    !   1.=full weight from surface to HYBBOT

NFEEDVAR = 1,          ! 1=feed back nested grid varfile, 0=don't

!-----
! Observation number limits:
!-----

MAXSTA   = 150,        ! maximum number of rawinsondes
                    !   (archived + special)
MAXSFC   = 1000,       ! maximum number of surface observations

NOTSTA   = 0,          ! Number of stations to be excluded
NOTID    = 'r76458',   ! Station ID's to be excluded
                    !   Prefix with 'r' for rawinsonde,
                    !                   's' for surface

IOBSWIN  = 1800,

STASEP   = .1,        ! Minimum sfc station separation in degrees.
                    !   Any surface obs within this distance
                    !   of another obs will be thrown out
                    !   unless it has less missing data,
                    !   in which case the other obs will be
                    !   thrown out.

IGRIDFL  = 3,          ! Grid flag=0 if no grid point, only obs
                    !   1 if all grid point data and obs
                    !   2 if partial grid point and obs
                    !   3 if only grid data
                    !   4 all data... fast

GRIDWT   = .01,.001,   ! Relative weight for the gridded press data
                    !   compared to the observational data in
                    !   the objective analysis

GOBSEP   = 2.,         ! Grid-observation separation (degrees)
GOBRAD   = 2.,         ! Grid-obs proximity radius (degrees)

WVLNTH   = 1600.,1000.,600., ! Used in S. Barnes objective analysis.
                    !   Wavelength in km to be retained to the
                    !   RESPON % from the data to the upper air
                    !   grids.
SWVLNTH  = 750.,300.,750., ! Wavelength for surface objective
analysis

RESPON   = .90,.9,.9,   ! Percentage of amplitude to be retained.

```

\$END